

Iraq Turkmen Journal

Summary of Iraqi Turkmen News & Point of view



Mandeli

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The Iraqi Turkmen Front hosts families of martyrs and Turkmen political prisoners

BY IRAQITURKMENASPECT ON MARCH 28, 2024



The president of the Iraqi Turkmen Front, Mr. Hassan Turan, hosted the families of Turkmen martyrs and political prisoners at a group breakfast held on Thursday, March 28, 2024, in the city of Kirkuk.



During his speech, the president of the Iraqi Turkmen Front reiterated that the Turkmen martyrs, political prisoners, and their sacrifices are a source of pride and honour for the Turkmen cause. He emphasized that the Iraqi Turkmen Front will continue its political



struggle, calling on the Turkmen to follow in the footsteps of Turkmen fighters and to work on documenting the history and chronicles of the Turkmen struggle throughout the history of Iraq.

The chairperson of the Services and Municipal Affairs Committee, Ms. Lilial Mohammed Ali Al-Bayati, chaired the first meeting in the Nineveh Provincial Council.

BY IRAQITURKMENASPECT ON MARCH 28, 2024



The chairperson of the Services and Municipal Affairs Committee, Ms. Lilial Mohammed Ali Al-Bayati, chaired the first meeting in the Nineveh Provincial Council after the suspension of local councils for more than five years. During this meeting, a foundation and a roadmap were established for overseeing ongoing projects and addressing delayed projects and their

completion rates through coordination and follow-up by the council and committee. The directors of municipal services, water, sewerage, and urban planning discussed the challenges facing their departments and ways to address them through legislation by issuing decisions that serve the people of Nineveh province, its districts, sub-districts, and villages. One of the key outcomes of this meeting was inviting the Director of Agriculture in Nineveh to address the reasons for the delay in processing citizen transactions that have completed all procedures regarding the Council of Ministers' decision on the right of ownership and transfer of agricultural lands. The meeting also covered lands owned by associations that meet the legal requirements and now require service provision to this beneficiary group. The meeting detailed discussions about the expansion of the city and the contracting company involved. The reasons for not distributing lands to the families of martyrs, employees, retirees, and cancer patients were thoroughly discussed, along with the obstacles involved and the necessary plans to address these issues in order to distribute lands to all deserving individuals from Nineveh province.

The president of the Iraqi Turkmen Front visited the shrine of Mersa Ali (peace be upon him) and inspected the Tuz Khurmatu Museum: "City of Martyrs". "Tuz Khurmatu deserves the best services and projects."

BY IRAQITURKMENASPECT ON MARCH 29, 2024



The official in charge of the Student and Youth Office of the Turkmeneli Party, Mr. Jamil Kombetli, along with several members of the office, visited Mr. Basim Ghazi Al-Amirli, the

head of the Victorious Parliamentary Bloc's Kirkuk office. During the visit, they discussed the significant role that educated and knowledgeable youth play in societal issues, especially in politics, whether by participating in voting during elections or by running for parliamentary elections or as members of provincial councils. This certainly reflects an increase in their effectiveness in the political arena. At the end of the visit, Kombetli expressed his gratitude and appreciation to Al-Amirli for his hospitality and warm reception.

Kirkuk administration's efforts continue in providing services to the Kirkuk areas.

BY IRAQITURKMENASPECT ON MARCH 30, 2024



As part of Kirkuk administration's ongoing efforts to serve the citizens of the province, they are implementing a road paving project for the villages (Tomar_Ali Musa Al-Ulya and Al-Sufla_Mam Rash_Kolkel_Kani Kura_Darbasr) covering a length of 10 kilometers, supervised by the Directorate of Roads and Bridges.

Christians in Kirkuk celebrate Easter, known as "Resurrection Sunday," with masses held in several churches across the province.

BY IRAQITURKMENASPECT ON MARCH 30, 2024

Easter, also known by many names, most notably Easter Sunday, is the greatest and most significant festival in all Christian denominations. On this day, Christians celebrate the



resurrection of Christ from the dead on the third day after his crucifixion and death, marking the end of the forty-day fasting period in the Christian faith.

Celebration for the 43rd anniversary of the establishment of the Badr Organization under the slogan "Badr, a Good Tree"

BY IRAQI TURKMENASPECT ON MARCH 31, 2024



On the occasion of the 43rd anniversary of the establishment of the Badr Organization, the Northern Axis held a celebration attended by Mr. Mohammed Mehdi Al-Bayati, the Northern Axis official of Badr, along with several Turkmen MPs and notable figures from Kirkuk.

The closing events of the Ramadan Indoor Sports Championship took place at the Youth Hall in the Directorate of Youth and Sports.

BY IRAQITURKMENASPECT ON MARCH 31, 2024

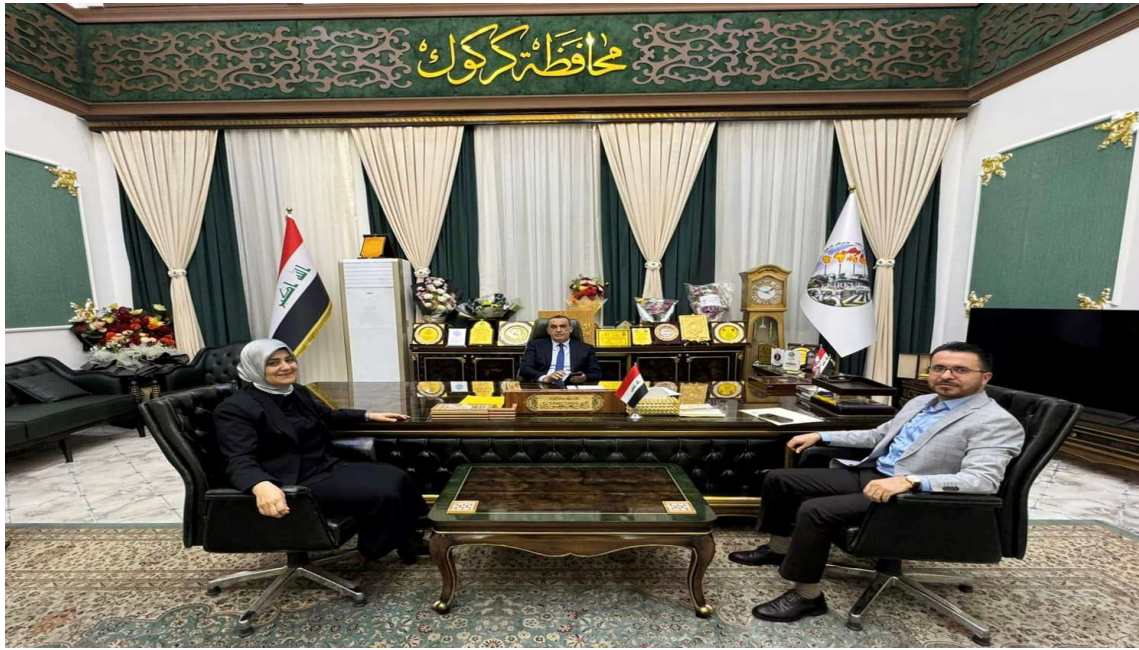


The Ramadan Indoor Sports Championship concluded at the Youth Hall in the Directorate of Youth and Sports, overseen by its director, Mr. Uday Awad. Organized by the Iraqi Sports Companies Federation in cooperation with the Directorate of Youth and Sports in Kirkuk, the final match saw the Nursing Union team defeat the Primary Healthcare Sector team by a score of 4-2. The match enjoyed a public attendance of indoor football fans. At the end of the event, gifts and trophies were distributed to the teams, with notable sports officials present.

The Governor of Kirkuk discusses service provision with a member of the Kirkuk Provincial Council, Sawsan Abdul Wahid Jaddoua.

BY IRAQITURKMENASPECT ON MARCH 31, 2024

The Governor of Kirkuk, Rakan Saeed al-Jubouri, met with Sawsan Abdul Wahid Jaddoua, a member of the Kirkuk Provincial Council, to discuss efforts to improve the provision of



services and to support state service institutions, ensuring the best services for all citizens of Kirkuk.

The Iraqi Turkmen Front condemns the cowardly terrorist operation targeting the Bayat tribe guesthouse in Kifri district through a drone attack, which resulted in the martyrdom of the tribe's leader, Sheikh Hussein Aloush.

BY IRAQITURKMENASPECT ON MARCH 31, 2024

Statement:

The Iraqi Turkmen Front strongly condemns the cowardly terrorist attack that targeted the guesthouse of the Bayat tribe in the Kifri district via a drone strike, which led to the martyrdom of Sheikh Hussein Aloush, a prominent and well-known social figure in the city of Kifri. The Front denounces this terrorist act, which not only represents a direct attack on the Turkmen component but also poses a serious threat to the security, stability, and brotherly coexistence among the various groups in Kifri, especially as the regional parliamentary elections approach.



العدد: ٧٥
التاريخ: ٣١/٣/٢٠٢٤

بيان

تستنكر الجبهة التركمانية العراقية العملية الإرهابية الجبانة التي استهدفت مضيف عشيرة البيات في قضاء كفري عبر هجوم بطائرة مسيرة، والتي على أثرها استشهد رئيس عشيرة البيات الشيخ "حسين علوش"، والذي يعد احد الوجهاء والشخصيات الاجتماعية المعروفة في مدينة كفري.

إن الجبهة التركمانية العراقية تستنكر هذه العملية الإرهابية، وإن دل هذا الخرق الأمني الإرهابي على شيء، فإنه يدل على استهداف مباشر للمكون التركماني ومؤشراً خطيراً يراد بها إرباك الوضع الأمني والاستقرار والتعايش الأخوي بين مكونات كفري، لا سيما مع قرب موعد اجراء انتخابات برلمان الإقليم.

تطالب الجبهة التركمانية العراقية القائد العام للقوات المسلحة دولة رئيس الوزراء وحكومة الإقليم باتخاذ اجراءات فورية عاجلة لفرض الأمن في قضاء كفري، والقضاء على المنظمات الإرهابية، وحماية ارواح المواطنين العزل، وفتح تحقيق عاجل لكشف ملابسات الحادث الإرهابي والجهة التي تقف خلفه، وتقديم الجناة للعدالة لينالوا جزائهم العادل.

تؤكد الجبهة التركمانية العراقية على انها ستواصل نضالها القومي للدفاع عن الشعب التركماني في العراق، وإن الشعب التركماني سيزداد اصراراً وأكثر تماسكاً بهويته وقضيته العادلة.

نتقدم بخالص التعازي والموساة لعشيرة البيات وبناء شعبنا التركماني في مدينة كفري ولعائلة الشهيد، سائلين المولى عز وجل الرحمة والغفران لشهيد القضية التركمانية "حسين علوش" وإن يسكنه فسيح جناته ويلهم ذويهم الصبر والسلوان.

إننا لله وإنا إليه راجعون

رئاسة الجبهة التركمانية العراقية
كركوك في ٣١ آذار ٢٠٢٤



الجبهة التركمانية العراقية
المكتب الاعلامي
BASIN OFİSİ
IRAK TÜRKMEN CEPHESİ

The Turkmen ITAR(Framework) condemns the assassination of the head of the Bayat tribe

BY IRAQITURKMENASPECT ON MARCH 31, 2024



We received with great sadness and sorrow the news of the martyrdom of the head of the Bayat tribe (Sheikh Hussein Aloush), one of the notable and well-known social figures in the Turkmen city of Kifri, following a cowardly criminal terrorist operation on Sunday, March 31, 2024. We, in the Turkmen Framework Bloc, strongly condemn and denounce all forms of terrorism that target the security and stability of the country. We call for the implementation of all necessary preemptive security measures to prevent terrorist acts before they occur and emphasize the importance of apprehending the perpetrators so they may receive their just punishment. May God envelop the martyr in His mercy and grant him paradise, and may He provide patience and solace to his family and loved ones. To God we belong and to Him we return.

The body of the deceased martyr, Sheikh Hussein Aloush, was buried in solemn ceremonies in the Kifri district.

BY IRAQITURKMENASPECT ON APRIL 1, 2024

With the presence of Turkmen figures, the funeral procession of Sheikh Hussein Aloush, the head of the Bayat tribe and a martyr of a cowardly terrorist attack that targeted him in the Kifri district through a drone strike on Sunday, March 31, 2024, took place. Sheikh Hussein was one of the prominent social figures in the city of Kifri, known for his significant role in



promoting brotherly coexistence, and he was always present at tribal, social, and cultural gatherings.

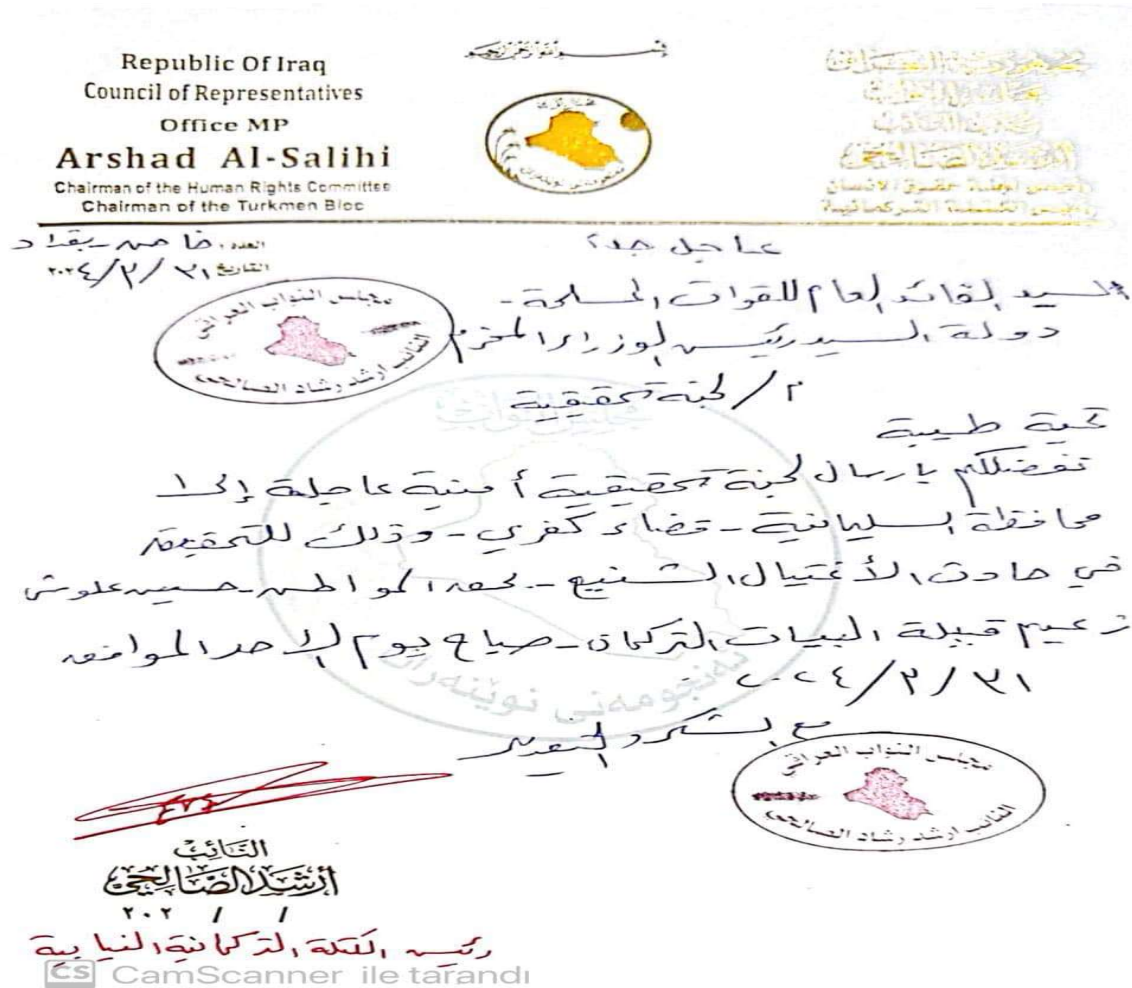
The president of the Iraqi Turkmen Front reiterated his condemnation of this terrorist act, emphasizing that this security breach represents a direct attack on the Turkmen component, aimed at disrupting the security and stability of Kifri. The Front has demanded that the Prime Minister, the Regional Government, and the Commander-in-Chief of the Armed Forces take immediate and urgent actions to enforce security in Kifri, eliminate terrorist organizations, protect the lives of unarmed citizens, and initiate an urgent investigation to uncover the circumstances of the terrorist incident and the parties behind it, ensuring that the perpetrators are brought to justice.



The Iraqi Turkmen Front also affirmed that it will continue its national struggle to defend the Turkmen people in Iraq, asserting that the Turkmen people will grow more determined and united in their identity and just cause. The Front offers its deepest condolences and sympathy to the Bayat tribe, the Turkmen people of Kifri, and the family of the deceased martyr, praying to God Almighty for mercy and forgiveness for Hussein Aloush, the martyr of the Turkmen cause, and for comfort and patience to his family and loved ones. To God we belong and to Him we return.

The head of the Turkmen Parliamentary Bloc, MP Arshad al-Salihi, addresses the Commander-in-Chief of the Armed Forces and Prime Minister Mr. Mohammed Shia' al-Sudani, and the acting Speaker of the Parliament, Mr. Mohsen al-Mandalawi, regarding the terrorism faced by the Turkmen of Iraq.

BY IRAQITURKMENASPECT ON APRIL 1, 2024



MP Arshad al-Salihi, representing the Turkmen Parliamentary Bloc, has formally communicated with the Prime Minister, who is also the Commander-in-Chief of the Armed Forces, and the acting Speaker of the Parliament, highlighting the serious security challenges and acts of terrorism that continue to affect the Turkmen community in Iraq. This communication underscores the urgent need for effective security measures and support to protect the Turkmen population amidst ongoing threats.

The mosque of the late Hajjah Janan Saadaddin Ergice, the daughter of the honorary president of the Iraqi Turkmen Front, was inaugurated in the Baghdad Road area. The mosque, which was constructed in a unique architectural style and completed in a record time, opened under God's blessing.

BY IRAQITURKMENASPECT ON APRIL 1, 2024



The Iraqi Turkmen Front held an iftar in Tal Afar

BY IRAQITURKMENASPECT ON APRIL 2, 2024



The Traffic Engineering unit continues the installation of guidance signs on the main streets of Kirkuk.

BY IRAQITURKMENASPECT ON APRIL 1, 2024



The technical staff of the Traffic Engineering unit, affiliated with the Kirkuk Municipality Directorate, continues to install guidance signs on the main streets to facilitate movement for those heading to the city. It is worth mentioning that the Traffic Engineering unit had previously carried out the furnishing and placement of guidance signs and traffic markers on many main streets within the city sectors.

The Turkmen ITAR (Framework) holds an iftar for the families of martyrs and a large gathering of Kirkuk residents.



Deputy Chairman of the Turkmen ITAR(Framework) Bloc and Parliamentary Secretary, MP Ghareeb Askar Al-Turkmani, with the presence of the head of the Turkmen Framework Bloc,

MP Mukhtar Al-Mousawi, hosted an iftar banquet for the families of martyrs and a large crowd of citizens from Kirkuk Province. During the event, Al-Turkmani expressed his appreciation and pride in the great sacrifices made by the Turkmen martyrs, who, he said, have paved the way with their pure blood for a bright future for the country.

The head of the Turkmen Parliamentary Bloc, attended an iftar banquet hosted by His Excellency President Dr. Abdul Latif Jamal Rashid

BY IRAQITURKMENASPECT ON APRIL 2, 2024



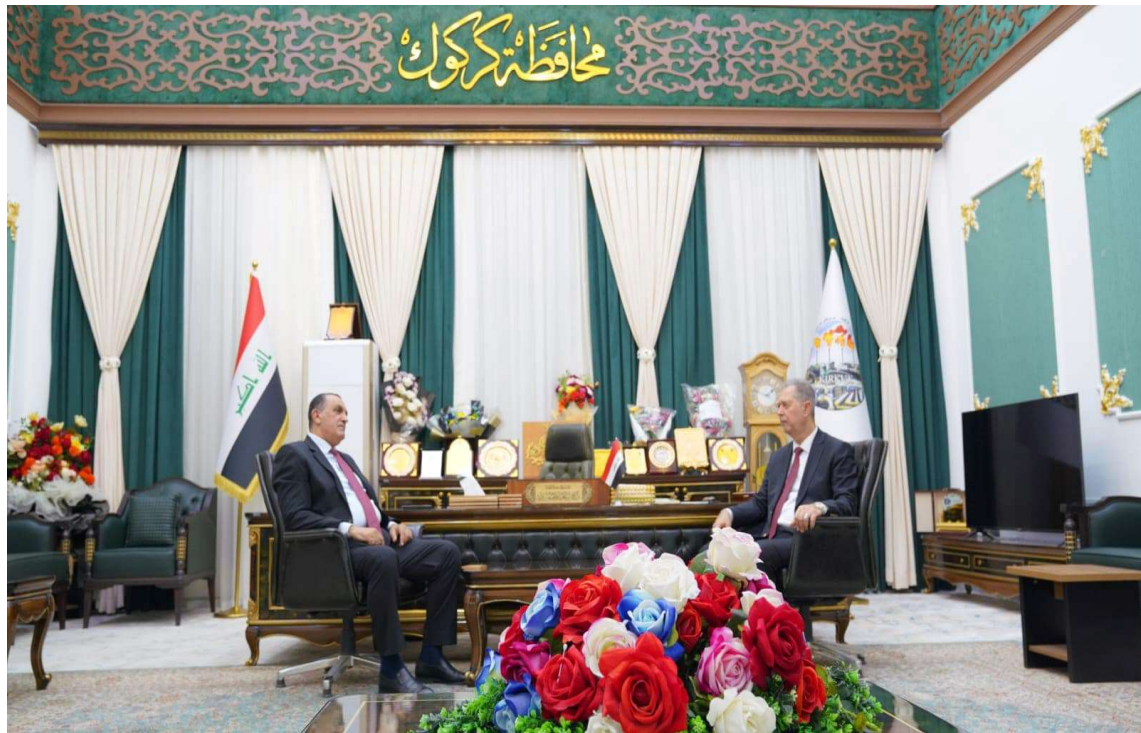
At the invitation extended to him, Arshad al-Salihi, the head of the Turkmen Parliamentary Bloc, attended an iftar banquet hosted by His Excellency President Dr. Abdul Latif Jamal Rashid at the Peace Palace in Baghdad. The event was also attended by the heads of other parliamentary blocs, where they discussed the general state of the nation and its developments.

At the beginning of the meeting, the President welcomed the parliamentary bloc leaders, exchanging greetings and well-wishes for the holy month of Ramadan.

The discussions emphasized the importance of cooperation and coordination among political forces to sustain and enhance security and stability, and to collectively work towards improving the country's political, security, and economic conditions.

The Governor of Kirkuk, Rakan Saeed al-Jubouri, met with the former MP Mr. Fawzi Akram Terzi

BY IRAQITURKMENASPECT ON APRIL 2, 2024



The Governor of Kirkuk, Rakan Saeed al-Jubouri, welcomed the former MP Mr. Fawzi Akram Terzi, in the presence of Kirkuk Provincial Council member Ahmed Ramzi, and Mr. Essam al-Wandawi and Adnan al-Shakirji. During the meeting, they discussed the current service, security, and political situations in Kirkuk.

Mr. Fawzi Akram praised the stability and peace currently experienced by the province and the ongoing efforts in coexistence and reconstruction in Kirkuk. Additionally, they discussed cooperation efforts to ensure the success of the upcoming International Festival of Literature and Poetry that Kirkuk will host in the coming months.

Hasan Turan (ITC) met with Serkan Kayalar, the President of the Turkish Cooperation and Coordination Agency (TIKA)

BY IRAQITURKMENASPECT ON APRIL 2, 2024



President Hasan Turan of the Iraqi Turkmen Front (ITC) met with Serkan Kayalar, the President of the Turkish Cooperation and Coordination Agency (TIKA), in Baghdad on Tuesday, April 2nd. During their meeting at the Turkmen Brotherhood Ocağı's iftar program, President Turan expressed gratitude to TIKA President Kayalar for his dedicated efforts, commending TIKA's various developmental and cultural projects in Turkmen regions. Additionally, they discussed several mutual interests during the meeting.



BY IRAQITURKMENASPECT ON APRIL 2, 2024

A security source in Kirkuk reported on Tuesday that a security force, in collaboration with a team from the Integrity Commission, arrested an investigative officer caught in the act of receiving a bribe at one of the police stations in the province.

The source detailed that the joint team acted on information from a complainant who was allegedly being extorted by the investigative officer. A meticulous trap was set up, resulting in the officer being apprehended red-handed. The officer has been detained under Article 308 of the Iraqi Penal Code.

The Kirkuk Investigation Office of the Federal Integrity Commission has identified suspicions of corruption in the project for paving the inner streets in the district of Daquq

BY IRAQITURKMENASPECT ON APRIL 2, 2024

The Kirkuk Investigation Office of the Federal Integrity Commission has identified suspicions of corruption in the project for paving the inner streets in the district of Daquq, implemented as part of the reconstruction projects for areas affected by terrorist operations. It was revealed



that defects and cracks appeared in some sections of the project, which had been awarded to a public contracting company under the direct contracting authority granted by a Council of Ministers' resolution within the emergency support allocations for food security and development. The project, supervised by the Directorate of Municipalities of Kirkuk, had a budget of four billion, three hundred seventy-eight million, two hundred twenty-seven thousand dinars.

Additionally, corruption allegations tainted the implementation of the Taza-Bashir road expansion project from the Kirkuk irrigation project towards the Bashir area, which was carried out by the Reconstruction Fund for Areas Affected by Terrorist Operations at a cost of one billion, three hundred nine million, ninety-eight thousand dinars. The external audit division in the provincial investigation office conducted a thorough audit and noted several issues, including the absence of specified quantities to be executed in the contract items, the undefined route for the project, and violations of the instructions for executing government contracts which stipulate that any legal and material issues should be resolved before work begins, and that the site should be ready for the commencement of work with precise terms, specifications, quantity schedules, and maps to avoid changes or additions during execution.

Tal Afar General Hospital

BY IRAQITURKMENASPECT ON APRIL 2, 2024

The surgical operations theatre at Tal Afar General Hospital recorded 328 varied surgical operations during February 2024. Based on the directives of Dr. Mansour Maroof Mansour, who holds the authority of the General Director of the Nineveh Health Department, and under the supervision and monitoring of Dr. Hazem Mohammed Younis Hussein, the director of Tal



Afar General Hospital, the medical and health staff in our hospital's surgical theatre continue to perform diverse surgical procedures around the clock.

The hospital director noted that the statistics for the surgical operations conducted in our hospital during the past month of February in the current year, 2024, amounted to 328 varied operations. These comprised 232 intermediate operations and 78 major operations, in addition to 18 super-major operations. He added that all operations were successful across various surgical specialities, contributing to saving the lives of many patients with severe and critical conditions. He confirmed that the theatre operates 24/7 to provide medical and health services to patients and visitors, helping to alleviate their burden.

Kirkuk teachers protest in front of Kirkuk Municipality building

BY IRAQITURKMENASPECT ON APRIL 3, 2024



Kirkuk teachers have been protesting since early morning, setting up their tents without disrupting or obstructing traffic. Some have retired and passed away without receiving a piece of land in Kirkuk, despite land allocation lotteries being held.

The Turkmen ITAR bloc receives the leader of the TurkmenEili Party and discusses the political, security, and service situation in Turkmen areas.

BY IRAQITURKMENASPECT ON APRIL 3, 2024

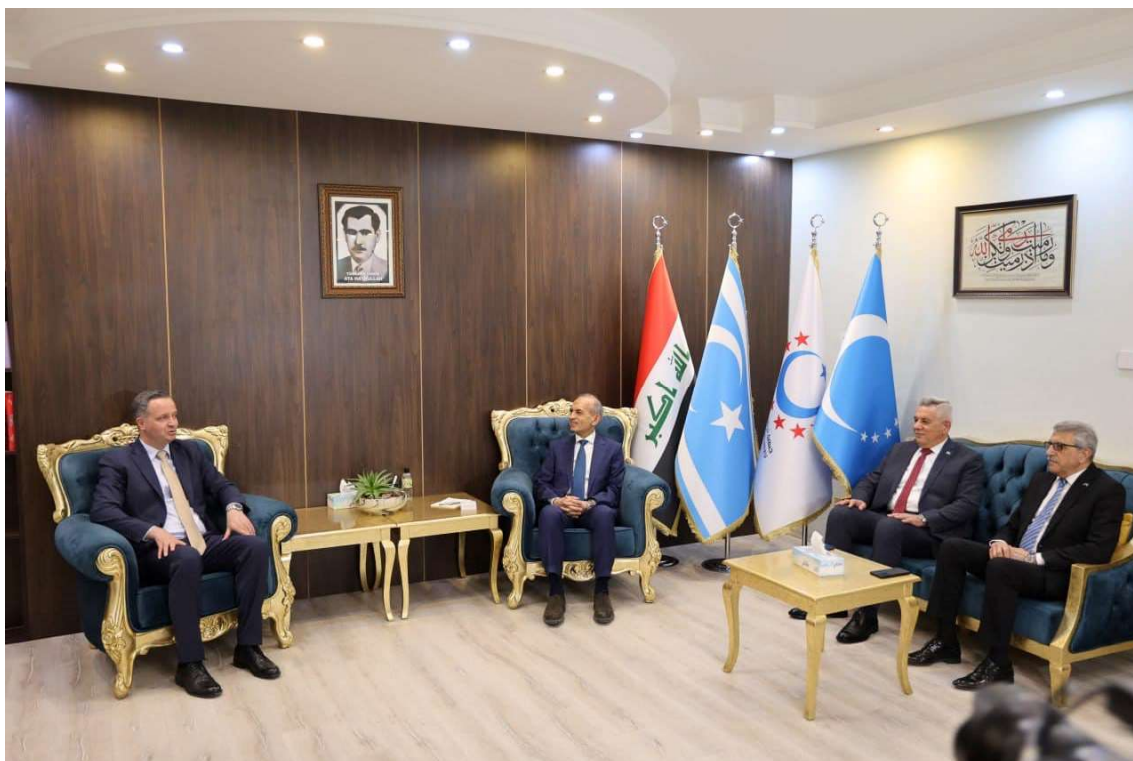
The head of the Turkmen ITAR bloc, MP Mukhtar al-Moussawi, and the vice-president of the bloc, MP Ghareeb Askar al-Turkmani, welcomed Mr. Riyadh Sari Kahya, the leader of the TurkmenEili Party in Kirkuk.



The meeting focused on the latest developments in Kirkuk and the Turkmen areas across various aspects, emphasizing the need to continue serving these areas. The head of the Iraqi Turkmen Front hosts the president of the Turkish TIKA agency in Kirkuk

The president of the Iraqi Turkmen Front, Mr. Hassan Turan, renewed his call for the rehabilitation and preservation of Turkmen historical landmarks in Iraq through projects aimed at revitalizing the physical heritage of these landmarks.

BY IRAQITURKMENASPECT ON APRIL 3, 2024



This was discussed during a Ramadan evening hosted by Mr. Hassan Turan, president of the Iraqi Turkmen Front, with Mr. Serkan Kayalar, president of TIK A (Turkish Cooperation and Coordination Agency), and his accompanying delegation. The event, held on Wednesday, April 3, 2024, in Kirkuk, was attended by several political, governmental figures, professionals, and elites.

The Turkish delegation, visiting Kirkuk on the same day, inaugurated a music lesson classroom and hall at the Qardashliq School in the presence of the Director-General of Education in Kirkuk and educational figures. The delegation also provided humanitarian aid to several families and conducted visits to the Turkmen Eli TV station, Kirkuk Castle, and the Qaysariyah of Kirkuk to assess their needs for contributing to the revival of their historical heritage.



Mr. Hassan Turan received the visiting delegation at the headquarters of the Iraqi Turkmen Front, where they reviewed files of mutual interest and confirmed the continuation of projects and programs that contribute to preserving the material and historical heritage of archaeological landmarks in Iraq.

Meeting between the Governor of Nineveh and the Commander of the Training School for the Sixth Border Region of West Nineveh

BY IRAQITURKMENASPECT ON APRIL 3, 2024

As part of the duties of Lilial Mohammed Ali Al-Bayati, a member of the Nineveh Provincial Council and head of the Services and Municipal Affairs Committee, and in the context of coordination between the province and security forces, Al-Bayati organized a meeting between the Governor of Nineveh and Colonel Thaer Al-Mazrouei, the commander of the



training school for the sixth border region of West Nineveh. The meeting focused on preparing the school and providing the necessary requirements due to its significant importance for the province, its districts, and its suburbs for the members of the Northern and West Nineveh border police. Al-Bayati pointed out that this initiative is a token of appreciation for the contributions of the border and customs heroes who have played a crucial role in defeating terrorists, smugglers, and infiltrators, thereby securing the province and ensuring the complete safety of its residents. She expressed a tribute of love and respect for this group of leaders, officers, and members.

Kirkuk University concludes a course on developing and rehabilitating the capacities of university leadership and human resources

BY IRAQI TURKMENASPECT ON APRIL 4, 2024



In line with the government program aimed at enhancing the efficiency of employees in governmental institutions across various administrative levels, the Continuous Education Center at Kirkuk University has concluded a course for developing and rehabilitating the

capacities of university leadership and human resources for the year 2024. The course, which lasted five days and was attended by the university's Vice President for Scientific Affairs, Professor Dr. Abdullah Ali Mohammed Tamim, included several subjects. These subjects covered administrative skills development, meeting management, effective administration, and administrative correspondence, along with many other administrative-related topics.

The Iraqi Turkmen Front hosts a Ramadan program in Mosul

BY IRAQITURKMENASPECT ON APRIL 4, 2024



The president of the Iraqi Turkmen Front, Mr. Hassan Turan, along with his leadership delegation, attended a Ramadan evening hosted by the Mosul branch of the Iraqi Turkmen Front on Thursday, April 4, 2024. The event was attended by diplomatic and political figures, tribal leaders, dignitaries, professionals, elites, and Turkmen civil society organizations in Mosul.

During his speech at the event, Mr. Hassan Turan reaffirmed that the Turkmen are steadfast in their national struggle within the national framework, and the Iraqi Turkmen Front will continue its political struggle to achieve the aspirations of the Turkmen people.

During his visit, Turan met with leaders of the political office and members of the Mosul branch and the Rashidiya office of the Iraqi Turkmen Front. He was briefed on the progress of the programs, projects, and strategic plans of the Iraqi Turkmen Front in Mosul.

A member of the Kirkuk Provincial Council receives a delegation from the Directorate for Combating Ideological Terrorism of the Popular Mobilization Forces / Kirkuk Office

BY IRAQITURKMENASPECT ON APRIL 4, 2024



Mr. Ahmed Ramzi , a member of the Kirkuk Provincial Council, welcomed a delegation from the Directorate for Combating Ideological Terrorism of the Popular Mobilization Forces / Kirkuk Office, led by Mr. Ghassan Ibrahim Al-Naimi, at his office in the city of Kirkuk.

The visit aimed to offer congratulations and best wishes to Mr. Ahmed Ramzi , wishing him continued success in his upcoming tasks. During the visit, the delegation discussed the objectives and working methods of the Directorate and the importance of cooperation and coordination between governmental and non-governmental institutions to serve, develop, and improve the province. They also exchanged views and ideas that contribute to raising ideological awareness in society.

The presidency of the Iraqi Turkmen Front holds a condolence meeting for the soul of the Sheikh of the Al-Bayat tribe

BY IRAQITURKMENASPECT ON APRIL 5, 2024



The presidency of the Iraqi Turkmen Front held a condolence meeting for the soul of the late martyr Sheikh Hussein Aloush of the Al-Bayat tribe. The event took place on Friday, April 5, 2024, in the city of Kirkuk, attended by political figures, parties, public opinion leaders, professionals, elites, tribes, and members of the civil society.

Turkmen participates in a large public stand in support of the Palestinian people

BY IRAQITURKMENASPECT ON APRIL 5, 2024



The Turkmen, represented by Deputy Ghareeb Askar al-Turkmani, the parliamentary secretary and vice-president of the Turkmen ITAR bloc, participated in a large public gathering held in Kirkuk, in the Ninety Martyrs' area, under the slogan "Flood of the Free," on the occasion of International Quds Day during the last Friday of the holy month of Ramadan.

Al-Turkmani emphasized the inevitability of the Palestinian people's victory over the Israeli occupying entity, regardless of the time it might take, highlighting the importance of Arab, Islamic, and international solidarity with the just Palestinian cause.

A parliamentary committee formed to investigate the assassination of the leader of the Al-Bayat tribe in Kifri district

BY IRAQITURKMENASPECT ON APRIL 5, 2024

Following official communications from the head of the Turkmen Parliamentary Bloc, MP Arshad al-Salihi, immediately after the criminal act, a team from the Parliamentary Security



and Defense Committee has been formed to investigate the assassination incident of the martyred Sheikh Hussein Aloush, leader of the Al-Bayat tribe in Kifri district.

Additionally, the Acting Speaker of the Parliament, Mr. Mohsen al-Mandalawi, has directed the inclusion of MP Arshad al-Salihi as a member of the committee tasked with the investigation, with the aim of announcing the results of the report and the committee's recommendations as soon as possible.

Creating green spaces along the Khasa River in Kirkuk

BY IRAQITURKMENASPECT ON APRIL 5, 2024

As part of Kirkuk administration's plans and projects and in support of increasing green areas in the city, supervised by the Kirkuk Municipality Directorate and supported by the general planning staff, the final stages of creating green spaces along the Khasa River in Kirkuk are underway.



The project includes the creation of green lawns, walking paths, and a jogging track, along with the installation of lighting poles and the planting of trees, flowers, and 3,000 shrubs and grass over a total area of 14,000 square meters, as part of the food security projects.

The State Administration Coalition holds a meeting in the Government Palace to discuss developments on national, regional, and international levels

BY IRAQITURKMENASPECT ON APRIL 6, 2024

Mr. Hassan Turan, the president of the Iraqi Turkmen Front and the head of the Unified Iraqi Turkmen Front list, attended a meeting of the State Administration Coalition on Saturday, April 6, 2024, in Baghdad.

The meeting discussed the upcoming visit of Prime Minister Mohammed Shia' Al-Sudani and his delegation to the United States, including the topics and issues that will be discussed. Leaders of the State Administration Coalition expressed their support for the visit, affirming their confidence in what the Iraqi delegation, led by the Prime Minister, will present in terms of benefiting Iraq and enhancing its security, stability, and sustainable development.



Additionally, the meeting addressed joint issues with the Presidency of the Kurdistan Region of Iraq and ways to resolve them in accordance with the constitution. Efforts will be made to foster a constructive partnership that contributes to stabilizing the situation and supporting the interests of all segments and components of the Iraqi people, while ensuring compliance with the terms of the political agreement upon which the government was formed.

The College of Pharmacy at Kirkuk University organizes a workshop on the dangers of energy drinks

BY IRAQITURKMENASPECT ON APRIL 6, 2024

The College of Pharmacy organized a scientific workshop on the dangers of energy drinks, particularly affecting adolescents and young adults, with participation from the dean, faculty, and students of the college.



The workshop aimed to raise awareness about energy drinks as harmful carbonated substances due to their high caffeine content, which negatively affects human health, particularly in children and adolescents, causing various diseases. Additionally, the workshop distinguished between harmful energy drinks and beneficial sports drinks that hydrate the body, especially for athletes.

To the attention of Kirkuk Municipality and the Electricity Company

BY IRAQITURKMENASPECT ON APRIL 6, 2024



The Kirkuk Irrigation Project, as part of the government program, continues laboratory tests including modeling and breaking of concrete cubes and slump tests for fresh concrete

BY IRAQITURKMENASPECT ON APRIL 7, 2024



The Center for Engineering Studies and Designs, represented by the General Supervision and Laboratory Tests Department in Kirkuk, continues laboratory testing. These tests include modeling and breaking concrete cubes, slump tests for fresh concrete, and testing of construction materials used in the works under Contract 45 of 2011 (Suspended Channels - Contractor 14 A / Kirkuk Irrigation Project).

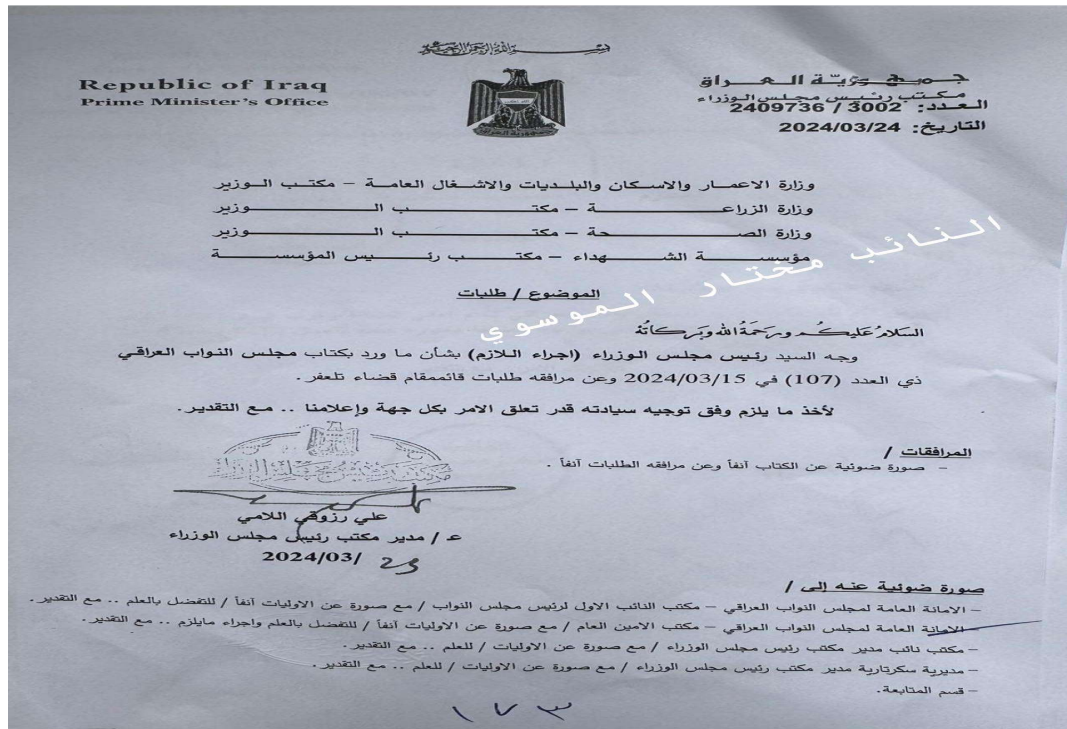
Kirkuk Municipality continues cleaning campaigns in various areas

BY IRAQITURKMENASPECT ON APRIL 7, 2024





Prime Minister Mr. Mohammed Shia Al-Sudani directs the Ministries of Construction, Municipalities, Agriculture, Health, and the Martyrs' Foundation to provide all necessary services for the district of Tal Afar and the areas of western Nineveh
 BY IRAQITURKMENASPECT ON APRIL 8, 2024



Baghdad reactivates a pipeline from Kirkuk to Turkey that has been inactive for 10 years

BY IRAQITURKMENASPECT ON APRIL 9, 2024



According to Reuters, citing the Iraqi Deputy Minister of Oil, Basim Mohammed, Baghdad is working on repairing a pipeline that will allow it to pump 350,000 barrels of oil per day to Turkey by the end of the month.

This pipeline, running from Kirkuk to Ceyhan, has been closed for more than 10 years. Its reopening will compete with the pipeline running from Kurdistan to Turkey, which has been inactive for a year.

This development will lead to neither Baghdad nor the Kurdistan Region benefiting from the oil produced in the region. The production by companies operating in the region will be limited to what they can sell in local markets and refineries, with all revenues accruing solely to them, as production will not exceed 200,000 barrels per day.

Renewing Iraqi flags in Kirkuk today.

BY IRAQITURKMENASPECT ON APRIL 9, 2024



The president of the Iraqi Turkmen Front, Mr. Hassan Turan, visits Kirkuk Citadel accompanied by Turkmen personalities

BY IRAQITURKMENASPECT ON APRIL 9, 2024



The president of the Iraqi Turkmen Front, Mr. Hassan Turan, visited the historic Kirkuk Citadel on the morning of Tuesday, April 9, 2024, accompanied by writer and historian Professor Dr. Subhi Saatci, writer and historian, and editor-in-chief of the Turkmen Eli newspaper, Mr. Najat Kauthar, as well as writer and literary figure, president of the Turkmen Writers' Union, Mr. Aydin Kirkuk.

The visiting delegation conducted an inspection visit to explore the nature of the heritage houses and historical landmarks, assess their needs to prevent deterioration, and emphasized the importance of involving relevant entities in the effort to preserve the Citadel of Kirkuk. They also discussed initiatives to rehabilitate and maintain it as a center for culture, tourism, studies, and research, and as a venue for gatherings.

The president of the Iraqi Turkmen Front, Mr. Hassan Turan, receives Mr. Hoshiyar Agha Kaka'i, a member of the Kirkuk Provincial Council

BY IRAQITURKMENASPECT ON APRIL 13, 2024



The president of the Iraqi Turkmen Front, Mr. Hassan Turan, welcomed Mr. Hoshiyar Agha Kaka'i, a member of the Kirkuk Provincial Council, and his accompanying delegation at the headquarters of the Iraqi Turkmen Front in Kirkuk city on Saturday, April 13, 2024. The meeting was also attended by leaders of the Iraqi Turkmen Front.

During the visit, Mr. Turan and the visiting delegation exchanged Eid al-Fitr greetings and discussed the political situation and the roadmap for forming the local government of Kirkuk. Both sides emphasized the necessity of working to enhance the spirit of coexistence and partnership among the components of Kirkuk and to focus on delivering services that ensure the security and stability of the province for the public good.

The president of the Iraqi Turkmen Front meets with the Papal Ambassador in Iraq

BY IRAQITURKMENASPECT ON APRIL 13, 2024

The president of the Iraqi Turkmen Front, Mr. Hassan Turan, met with the Papal Ambassador

to Iraq, Archbishop Mitja Leskovar, at the Sacred Heart Church in Kirkuk on Saturday, April 13, 2024.



Mr. Turan welcomed the visiting dignitary to Kirkuk, and during the meeting, which was also attended by the Archbishop of Kirkuk and Sulaymaniyah, Dr. Yousif Thomas, they discussed the historical relationships between the communities of Kirkuk. They emphasized national unity, respect for the rights of all communities, and the enhancement of coexistence and partnership in managing the province to deliver the best services in line with the aspirations of the people of Kirkuk.

The Diocese of Kirkuk and Sulaymaniyah sponsors a mass and special installation ceremony at the Sacred Heart Church

BY IRAQITURKMENASPECT ON APRIL 13, 2024

The Diocese of Kirkuk and Sulaymaniyah sponsored a mass and special installation ceremonies at the Sacred Heart Church. Priest Samer Yousif, after spending 18 years in France, has returned to take over the pastoral care of the Virgin Mary Church



in Kirkuk, succeeding Father Sliwa Rasam. The ceremony was attended by the Papal Ambassador to the Vatican, Archbishop Mitja Leskovar.

The head of the Turkmen bloc in the Iraqi Parliament, MP Arshad al-Salihi, describes the visit of the Iraqi Prime Minister Mohammed Shia' al-Sudani to Washington as important and historic.

BY IRAQITURKMENASPECT ON APRIL 15, 2024

MP Arshad al-Salihi, the head of the Turkmen bloc in the Iraqi Parliament, described the visit of Iraqi Prime Minister Mohammed Shia' al-Sudani to Washington as important and historic.



In his statement, he said, "While we witness differing views, challenges, problems, and conflicts in our country, the Iraqi government is taking bold and courageous steps forward to build a secure future for Iraq and to establish long-term strategic partnerships with major international and regional powers, especially the United States, and soon with Turkey, which enhances Iraq's position and its regional and international role as a partner and maker of peace and stability."

The Directorate of Youth and Sports hosted the events of the International Day of Sport

BY IRAQI TURKMENASPECT ON APRIL 15, 2024



The Directorate of Youth and Sports hosted the events of the International Day of Sport, organized by the College of Physical Education and Sports Sciences at Kirkuk University, at the Youth Hall. The event was attended by the Director of Youth and Sports, Mr. Adi Awad, the President of Kirkuk University, Dr. Imran Jamal, the Dean of the College of Physical Education and Sports Sciences, Dr. Mohammed Ahmed, as well as department heads.

A gathering of students participated in various activities and individual and group movements during this festival. At the end, prizes and honorary shields were distributed to the winners of the championships and achievers.

The Iraqi Turkmen Front received an academic delegation from Gaziantep University

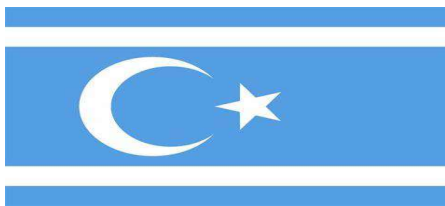
BY IRAQITURKMENASPECT ON APRIL 16, 2024



The Iraqi Turkmen Front received an academic delegation from Gaziantep University, led by Professor Dr. Musa Yıldız, the university's president, on Tuesday, April 16, 2024, at the headquarters of the Iraqi Turkmen Front in Kirkuk city.

The meeting, attended by leaders of the Iraqi Turkmen Front and the president of the Iraqi Turkmen Academics Association, Dr. Murad Saib, along with several Turkmen academics, discussed various academic and educational issues and explored ways to achieve mutual cooperation to serve the academic landscape in Iraq.

Statement from the Iraqi Turkmen Front Regarding the Prime Minister's Visit to the United States



By IraqTurkmenAspect on April 16, 2024

The Iraqi Turkmen Front supports the positions of the Iraqi government, which is keen on establishing balanced relations with all countries worldwide and ensuring stability and peace in the region.

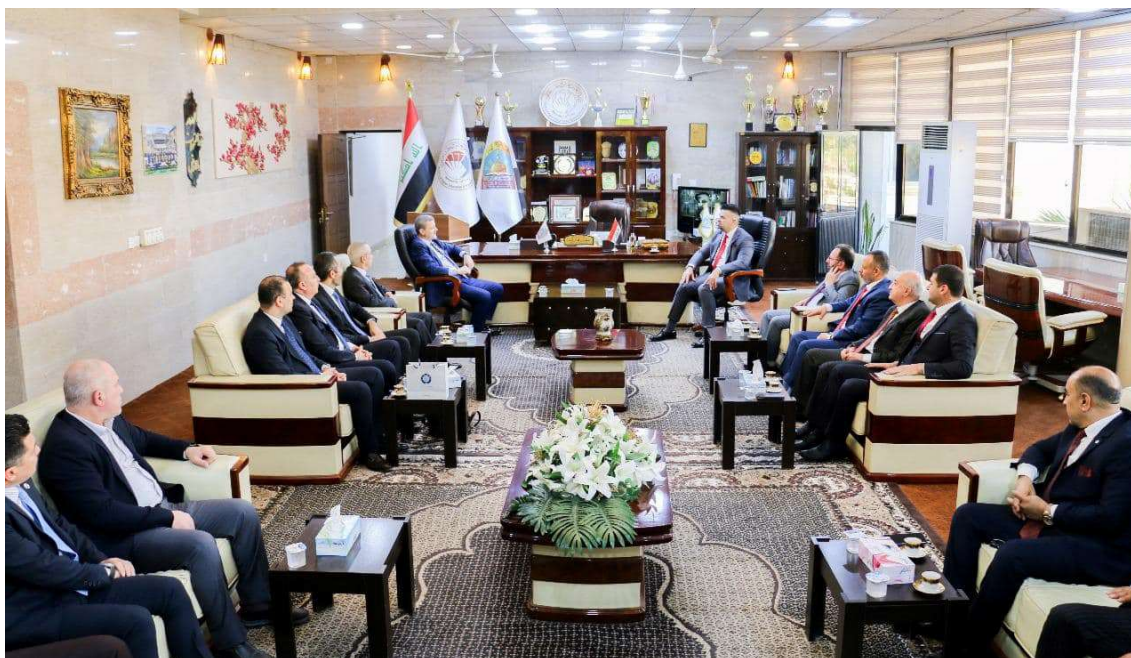
The Front hopes that Prime Minister Mohammed Shia' al-Sudani's visit to the United States will activate the strategic framework agreement signed between the two countries, contributing to the achievement of the agreement's goals.

Furthermore, the Iraqi Turkmen Front hopes that the visit will be an opportunity to clarify Iraq's stance on the ongoing events in the region, distance itself from wars, and achieve a ceasefire in Gaza, ensuring stability and a decent life for all honorable people around the world.

Iraqi Turkmen Front

Kirkuk University Opens Its Academic Doors to International Counterparts

By IraqTurkmenAspect on April 16, 2024



Today, Tuesday, April 16, 2024, Kirkuk University signed a joint scientific and cultural cooperation agreement with Gaziantep University in Turkey.

Professor Dr. Imran Jamal Hassan, President of Kirkuk University, stated during the reception of a delegation from Gaziantep University, led by Professor Dr. Musa Yildiz, and Istanbul Gelişim University, led by Professor Dr. Seifeddin Arda Ozturk, that the joint meeting resulted in the signing of a memorandum of understanding with Gaziantep University. This memorandum aims to enhance scientific and cultural exchange in the areas of student and faculty exchanges and the support of scientific research.

He added, "Kirkuk University has opened its academic doors to its counterparts from Arab and international universities for establishing understandings and joint agreements. It also welcomes a number of foreign students as part of the 'Study in Iraq' program, launched by the Ministry of Higher Education and Scientific Research." He mentioned that "Kirkuk University maintains strong relationships with the Turkish side and has signed several previous agreements with numerous Turkish universities."

The delegation emphasized their country's interest in establishing scientific and research cooperation relationships with Iraqi universities, particularly with Kirkuk University, praising the prestigious level it has achieved on the map of advanced and modern universities.

Stellar Energy USA Confirms Readiness to Complete Kirkuk and Sadr City Power Projects

By IraqTurkmenAspect on April 16, 2024



Prime Minister Mohammed Shia' Al-Sudani emphasized the urgency of completing the combined cycle power projects at the Kirkuk and Sadr City power stations during his meeting today, Tuesday, with Stellar Energy, an American company. The Prime Minister's office issued a statement to "Mail," indicating that Sudani "received, at his residence in the US capital

Washington, a delegation from Stellar Energy USA, led by CEO Peter Gibson. The meeting explored cooperation mechanisms with the company in the electricity sector and reviewed the progress of the company's ongoing projects in Iraq.” Al-Sudani stressed the "necessity for the company to expedite the completion of the projects contracted with the Ministry of Electricity, specifically the combined cycle projects at the Kirkuk and Sadr City power stations."

For his part, according to the statement, Gibson confirmed the "company's readiness to accelerate the completion of the mentioned projects and to engage in the development of diverse energy projects, as well as working on introducing systems to reduce carbon emissions."

The Minister of Education inaugurates three modern schools in Kirkuk

BY IRAQITURKMENASPECT ON APRIL 16, 2024



"The delayed school building projects and the issue of caravan schools topped the agenda of the Minister of Education during his visit to Kirkuk Governorate to inaugurate three schools with modern architectural styles, in the presence of directors of government departments and a number of educators.

He added that "the Minister of Education met with the Governor of Kirkuk, Rakan Saeed al-Jubouri, and discussed with him a series of paragraphs related to educational projects that the ministry has begun to implement in cooperation with the local government and supporting

entities to expand the scope of their activation and meet the governorate's need for schools, especially after direct monitoring and comprehensive support provided by the central government to complete the ministry's number one project as soon as possible."

He also mentioned that "the two sides reviewed the schools completed within the rehabilitation and restoration works, which numbered (300) schools and the construction of (40) others during the year 2023 according to high quality standards and outstanding Italian engineering. Additionally, they continued building 44 schools under the Chinese loan project, which has achieved advanced completion rates, with completion expected by the end of the current year."

Results and Outputs in the Middle East

BY IRAQITURKMENASPECT ON APRIL 20, 2024

Dr. Torhan Al-Mufti

النتائج والنتائج في الشرق الأوسط

طورهان المفتي

بغداد



أولاً : النتائج من هذا الرد الإيراني هو ان إيران استطاعت ان تعود القصف بالقصف وان كان القصف الإيراني لم يات بالصغار المبرجة او كان المراقبين يتوقعونه.

ثانياً : النتائج من هذا الرد هو :-
1- اظهر الرد الإيراني قابلية إيران ان تواجه الرد الإيراني على ابعاد نقطة من (اسرائيل) بالتالي تحجيم نظرية العنق الاستراتيجي او البعد الجغرافي بين الطرفين.

2- ان قابلية إيران في الرد على (اسرائيل) ان تختلف بعد الان في الرد على اية دولة تقوم بعملية عسكرية مباشرة بالضد من إيران (وهي رسالة إلى الأصدقاء قبل الاعداء).
3- إيران بالرغم من كل ما مر بها من مواجهات فلا زالت تحترم القوى والقرارات الاممية من خلال عدم قصف مواقع دبلوماسية كتوع من الرد بالمثل
4- ان إيران تمتلك تنوع في القوى والأسلحة الصاروخية.
5- استخدام مبداء بحوث العمليات (operational research) في اختيار ادوات الرد.

ثالثاً : المنتج هو وجود قوة فعلية في الشرق الأوسط لا يمكن إغفالها بعد اليوم ومتمثلة بإيران.
أخيراً سوف نفنتظر لردى قابلية الطرف الآخر المتصل (اسرائيل) في ضبط النفس ام التحول إلى مرحلة أخرى من المواجهة وهو الامر الذي لا نرجوه ووقعه حيث قد تخرج المنطقة إلى اتون حرب لن تنتهي بسهولة.

بالقضية الإيرانية في دمشق وذلك في الأول من نيسان من هذا العام لتدخل المواجهة بين الطرفين إلى مرحلة (الخشونة) والمواجهة المباشرة .
تلك ان الاعراف الدولية تعتبر هذه الأراضي الدبلوماسية اراضي إيرانية وبالتالي فان القصف يمكن اعتباره بأنه جرى على ارض إيرانية خاصة .
توقع غالبية المراقبين ان يكون رد إيران على هذا القصف بغض النظر عن ما سيؤول اليه الحال بعد هذا الرد.

بعد حوالي عشرة ايام من القصف للقضية الإيرانية بصد الرد الإيراني يظهر لعلن من خلال تصريحات للمطارات والطائرات المدنية وكذلك وجود رسائل تحذيرية وتلميحات من إيران لسدول المنطقة والرد على الفاعلية في المنطقة ولشرف إيران في الرد لدية السست على الأحد المتصرم من خلال إطلاق العشرات من الصواريخ المختلفة باتجاه (اسرائيل) مع وصول هذه المقذوفات إلى سماء الاحتلال بدات عملية التصدي وسفائط وتحديد هذه المقذوفات وذلك لغالبية هذه المقذوفات الإيرانية .

النتائج والنتائج المنتج الإيراني
نكر بعض المراقبين بان الرد الإيراني لم يكن بالسنوي المطلوب ونهب البعض الآخر بعيدا باعتبار الرد الإيراني كان فائسلا ولم تات بأي نتيجة بل انها كانت عبارة عن مسرحية مقلدة عليها بين الطرفين والطرف الكرعي .
ويجمع الراء الخاصة بالمراقبين والمحللين قد يبدو لناظر بحدادية إلى هذه النتائج عدد من الاجابات المهمة وهي :

ام مع قوات الاحتلال ، بالتالي افرت هذه الاحداث معسكرين اثنين إضافة إلى اغلبية صامدة للكثير من الدول لاسباب كثيرة اقتصادية كانت ام فنية ام سياسي اخرى .
اما المجتمع العربي فقد انقسم على نفسه بين شعب متفاعل مع قضية غزة وقبضات بتصريحات خجولة وفي احيان قليلة كانت من هذه الدول تكلتها مع قضية غزة كما هو الحال مع العراق .

سقوط ضحايا
دخلت إيران وتركيا (كدول غير عربية قريبة على الاحداث) إلى خط الأزمة بصورة قوية من خلال تصريحات وتحذيرات بعدم الإخفال فيما يحدث على المواطنين في قطاع غزة وضرورة وقف هذه الهجمات والرضوخ إلى الحوار بين الطرفين لتجنب سقوط ضحايا أكثر مما سقطت لكن جميع هذه المساعي الدولية لم توات بنتائج ملموسة فيما يخص إيقاف القصف الجوي على قطاع غزة أو فتح الحصار أو اللجوء إلى حوار متكافئ بين الطرفين .

الواجبة بين إيران - قوات الاحتلال.
مدد غزة الشهر وبصورة متزامنة مع احداث غزة هناك مواجهات ممن ان تطلق عليها ضمن (سياسة عض الاضبع) بين الطرفين من خلال القصف المتعمد وبعض الأختيالات السياسية وما شاكل ذلك .
إلا ان هذه المواجهات (الناعمة) تحولت فجأة إلى مواجهة قوية وصامدة من خلال قيام قوات الاحتلال باستخدام طائرات حربية بقصف المبني للملحق

النتائج والنتائج او المخرجات الإقليمية او الخليجية . على سبيل المثال تعرض العراق بعد التغيير سنة 2003 إلى زخم كبير جدا من العمليات الإرهابية وبسبب نسيب حدود الدولة العراقية تسرب الكثير الكثير من الإرهابيين إلى العراق وهم قادرون من مختلف الدول والأنظمة السياسية سواء بمباركة تلك الأنظمة او بتسهيل المغاربة للبلادهم للتخلص منهم وتحويل العراق في الوقت نفسه إلى مستنقع من الحروب والعمليات الإرهابية فتم التعامل مع العراق كمنزج دون النظر في نتائج هذه الإجراءات ونتائج هذه العملية فكان ما كان من نتاج هذه العملية هو خلق مجموعة مظرفة برسائل متظرفة تنشد جميع الإنسانية بكل انواعها فيما عدا المنضمين اليهم إلى هذا الفكر المتطرف وكانت النتيجة ظهور داعش كمنظومة (سياسية-حزبية) انت على الإخضر قبل اليايس لتختل اجزاء من الشرق الأوسط في العراق وسوريا وتهدد بقية الشرق الأوسط جميعا .

فلا عيبين السياسيين في الشرق الأوسط بصورة عامة كإبليسون باصول اللعبة والقوانين السياسية فهم يلعبون بانفة عالية غير مبالين بالمغفريات السريعة وأسقاطات هذه المغفريات على الشرق الأوسط بمجمل تفاصيله .

الاهداء الأخيرة بين إيران وقوات الاحتلال .
القت الاحداث في فلسطين وخاصة في قطاع غزة بظلالها على جميع دول العالم المهتمة بهذه القضية سواء كانت هذه الدول مع الشعب الفلسطيني

بمقدرة الطالب للسنوات القادمة . اما الفناج فهو لفظ ان يقال للطلاب اجاز المرحلة ام لم يجتس ومن دون الدخول في التفاصيل ودون معرفة التفاصيل أصلا .
لغاتحانات الصور الاول دائما تعطي النتائج وامتحانات السور الثاني في اغلب الأنظمة تعطي الفناج (ناجح ام لا) تلك ان اعادة الطالب لامتحان في الدور الثاني قد اعطى سببا لنتيجته ضمن مرحلته وتسلسله ومقدرته العلمية .
فيما يكون (المنتج) هو الطالب نفسه والجيل الدراسي من بعده .

سياسة مهمة
التريق بين هذه المصطلحات في السياسة .
حقيقة الامر التمييز بين المصطلحين في السياسة مهمة جدا لغرض تحديد المسارات السياسية وتمييز النجاحات والإخفاقات بصورة دقيقة .
لكن الذي يحصل في اغلب الأحيان في رسم السياسة والقرارات السياسية في الشرق الأوسط هو معايير لهذه المصطلحات الغالبية القرارات الإلليمية تتخذ من خلال (المنتج) بصورته الشمولية دون الدخول في

المفاهيمي للوجبة الأولى ان الكلمتين (النتائج والنتائج) لهما نفس المعنى والمحتوى ، إلا ان واقع الامر فالموضوعين مختلفين جدا .
فيمكن تعريف النتائج او النتيجة (result) بانها تلك الكلمة التي تحتوي بين جنياتها على الفناج ، وايضا تشير إلى مدى الاستفادة ومقدار التأثير للنتائج فيما حولها وضمن الموضوع الخاص بها محاضر ومستقبل أيضا .
اما الناتج (output) فهي المخرجات كموذج ما بصورة مجردة دون النظر إلى إسقاطات هذه المخرجات وأخيرا فان كلا المصطلحين يجمعهما مصطلح واحد وهو المنتج (product) .
لقراب الصورة فيمكن إعطاء أمثلة عديدة حول الموضوع وعلى سبيل المثال نتيجة الامتحان النهائي لأي مرحلة دراسية تشير إلى عبور الطالب إلى مرحلة جديدة مع كتابة تسلسل الطالب من ضمن الطلاب الناجحين وكذلك المعدل العام مما يعطي نظرة شاملة لإمكانية الطالب العلمية وموقفه ضمن مرحلته مع بقية الطلاب وكذلك يمكن التمكن من خلال هذه النتيجة

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Results and Outputs in the Middle East

BY IRAQITURKMENASPECT ON APRIL 20, 2024

Dr. Torhan Al-Mufti

At first glance, the two terms “results” and “outputs” might seem to have the same meaning and content, but in reality, the topics they refer to are quite different. The term “results” or “result” can be defined as a more comprehensive word, encompassing outputs and also referring to the extent of the benefit and the impact of the outputs in their context and potentially their future implications. On the other hand, “outputs” refers to the abstract outputs of a subject without considering their wider implications or results. Finally, both terms are encompassed by a single term, “product”.

To clarify, let's take some examples. For instance, the result of a final exam in any educational stage indicates a student's progression to a new level, ranking among successful students, and overall average, giving a comprehensive view of the student's academic potential and position within their cohort. This could also provide predictions about the student's abilities in coming years. Outputs, however, would simply state whether the student has passed the stage or not, without going into any details or even knowing them. Typically, first session exams provide results, whereas resit exams in most systems yield outputs (pass or fail) because the resit has already provided a result regarding the student's standing and capabilities. The "product" in this context is the student and the subsequent generation of students.

Differentiating between these terms in politics is crucial for defining political trajectories and distinguishing between successes and failures accurately. However, what often happens in policy-making and political decisions in the Middle East is quite different from these terms, as most regional decisions are made based on the "product" in a holistic sense, without delving into results or outputs, regional or local. For example, post-2003 Iraq saw a significant surge in terrorist activities due to lax border control, allowing many terrorists from various countries and political systems to infiltrate, either with the blessing of their governments or to facilitate their departure to rid themselves of them, thus turning Iraq into a quagmire of wars and terrorist operations. The process was dealt with as a product without considering the results and outputs of these actions, leading to the emergence of ISIS, a (political-religious) system that devastated much of the Middle East in Iraq and Syria and posed a threat to the rest of the region.

Recent events between Iran and the occupying forces in Palestine, especially in the Gaza Strip, have cast a shadow over all countries concerned with this issue, leading to the formation of two camps, along with a silent majority in many countries for various reasons, whether economic, technical, or other. The Arab community itself is divided, with a public engaged with the Gaza issue and leaderships offering timid statements, with few countries fully supporting the Gaza cause, as is the case with Iraq. Iran and Turkey, as non-Arab countries close to the events, entered the crisis strongly through statements and warnings against exacerbating what is happening to civilians in Gaza and the necessity of halting attacks and resorting to dialogue to avoid more casualties, but all these international efforts have not yielded tangible results regarding stopping the aerial bombardment of Gaza or lifting the siege or moving towards equitable dialogue between the parties.

The confrontation between Iran and the occupying forces.

For several months, coinciding with the events in Gaza, there have been confrontations that can be described as part of a "tit-for-tat" policy between the two sides, involving systematic bombings and some political assassinations, among other actions. However, these "soft" confrontations suddenly escalated into a strong and

shocking encounter when the occupying forces used warplanes to bomb a building annexed to the Iranian consulate in Damascus on the first of April this year. This incident escalated the confrontation between the two parties into a phase of direct and harsh engagement. According to international norms, these diplomatic lands are considered Iranian territory; therefore, the bombing can be regarded as having occurred on sovereign Iranian soil. Consequently, most observers expected an Iranian response to this bombing regardless of the outcome of this response.

About ten days after the bombing of the Iranian consulate, the Iranian response began to emerge publicly through warnings to airports and civilian aircraft, as well as issuing warning messages and notifications from Iran to regional countries and influential states in the region. Iran marked its response on the Saturday night before last Sunday by launching dozens of drones and various missiles towards (Israel). As these projectiles reached the skies of the occupied territories, the process of intercepting, shooting down, and neutralizing these Iranian projectiles began.

The results, outputs, and Iranian product.

Some observers noted that the Iranian response was not at the required level, and others went further, considering the Iranian response to have been a failure that did not produce any tangible results, suggesting it was a staged drama agreed upon by the parties involved and the major powers. From gathering the opinions of observers and analysts, a number of important conclusions can be drawn from this operation:

Firstly: The output of this Iranian response was that Iran managed to reciprocate the bombing, even though the Iranian bombing did not achieve the desired effects or meet the expectations of observers.

Secondly: The results of this response were:

1. The Iranian response demonstrated Iran's capability to deliver fire to the farthest point from (Israel), thus undermining the theory of strategic depth or geographical distance between the two sides.
2. Iran's capability to respond to (Israel) will now remain unchanged in responding to any country that conducts a direct military operation against Iran (a message to friends before foes).
3. Despite all the confrontations it has faced, Iran continues to respect international forces and decisions by not targeting diplomatic sites as a form of reciprocal response.
4. Iran possesses a variety of powerful and striking weapons.
5. Utilization of the principle of operations research in selecting response tools.

Thirdly: The product is the presence of a real force in the Middle East that cannot be overlooked from now on, represented by Iran.

Finally, we will wait to see the other party, represented by (Israel), and its ability to exercise restraint or to shift to another phase of confrontation, which we hope will not occur as it may drag the region into the throes of a war that would not end easily.

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